

References

- Abdellaoui, I., Ibrahim, A., El Bouni, M. A., Mourhir, A., Driouech, S., Aghzal, M. (2024). Investigating Offensive Language Detection in a Low-Resource Setting with a Robustness Perspective. *Big Data and Cognitive Computing*, 8(12), 170. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bdcc8120170> (29.09.2025).
- Aghzal, M., Mourhir, A. (2021). Distributional Word Representations for Code-mixed Text in Moroccan Darija. *Procedia Computer Science* 189, 266. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2021.05.090> (30.09.2025).
- Ethnologue (2025). What is the most spoken language?, <https://www.ethnologue.com/insights/most-spoken-language/> (29.09.2025).
- Ethnologue (n. d.). English. <https://www.ethnologue.com/language/eng/> (29.09.2025).
- Goyal, S., Doddapaneni, S., Khapra, M. M., Ravindran, B. (2023). A Survey of Adversarial Defenses and Robustness in NLP. *ACM Comput. Surveys*, 55(14), 1. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3593042> (02.10.2025).
- Krejca, F., Kietreiber, T., Buchelt, A., Neumaier, S. (2025). Context-Aware Content Moderation for German Newspaper Comments. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2505.20963> (06.10.2025).
- Last Week Tonight with John Oliver (2018). Facebook. HBO. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OjPYmEZxACM> (28.09.2025).
- Last Week Tonight with John Oliver (2025). Facebook & Content Moderation. HBO. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nf7XHR3EVHo> (02.10.2025).
- Pava, J. N., Meinhardt, C., Badi Uz Zaman, H., Friedman, T., Truong, S. T., Zhang, D., Cryst, E. (2025). Mind the (Language) Gap: Mapping the Challenges of LLM Development in Low-Resource Language Contexts, HAI Stanford University Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence. <https://hai.stanford.edu/assets/files/hai-taf-pretoria-white-paper-mind-the-language-gap.pdf> (30.09.2025).
- Sai, S. A., Binny, M., Punyajoy, S., Animesh, M. (2020). Deep Learning Models for Multilingual Hate Speech Detection. *ECML-PKDD 2020*. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2004.06465> (02.10.2025).
- Subedar, A. (2018). The country where Facebook posts whipped up hate. *BBC*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/blogs-trending-45449938> (28.09.2025).
- Stecklow, S. (2018). Why Facebook is losing the war on hate speech in Myanmar, *Reuters Investigates*. <https://www.reuters.com/investigates/special-report/myanmar-facebook-hate/> (28.09.2025).
- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2024). World Population Prospects 2024. Summary of Results. <https://population.un.org/wpp/publications> (29.09.2025).